User's Manual

EPIA-EK

Version 1.2
July 3, 2006

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FCC-B Radio Frequency Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference, in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his personal expense.

Notice 1

The changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Notice 2

Shielded interface cables and A.C. power cord, if any, must be used in order to comply with the emission limits.

Tested To Comply
With FCC Standards
FOR HOME OR OFFICE USE

Safety Instructions

1. Always read the safety instructions carefully.

2. Keep this User's Manual for future reference.

3. Keep this equipment away from humidity.

4. Lay this equipment on a reliable flat surface before setting it up.

5. The openings on the enclosure are for air convection hence protects the equipment from overheating. DO NOT COVER THE OPENINGS.

6. Make sure the voltage of the power source and adjust properly 110/220V before connecting the equipment to the power inlet.

7. Place the power cord in such a way that people cannot step on it. Do not place anything over the power cord.

8. Always unplug the power cord before inserting any add-on card or module.

9. All cautions and warnings on the equipment should be noted.

10. Never pour any liquid into the opening. Liquid can cause damage or electrical shock.

11. If any of the following situations arises, get the equipment checked by a service personnel:

    - The power cord or plug is damaged
    - Liquid has penetrated into the equipment
    - The equipment has been exposed to moisture
    - The equipment has not work well or you cannot get it work according to User's Manual.
    - The equipment has dropped and damaged
    - If the equipment has obvious sign of breakage

12. DO NOT LEAVE THIS EQUIPMENT IN AN ENVIRONMENT UNCONDITIONED, STORAGE TEMPERATURE ABOVE 60 C (140F), IT MAY DAMAGE THE EQUIPMENT.

> **CAUTION:** Explosion or serious damage may occur if the battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same or equivalent battery type recommended by the manufacturer.

BOX CONTENTS

☒   One VIA Mini-ITX mainboard

☒   One Quick Installation Guide

☒   One ATA-133/100/66 IDE ribbon cable

☒   One driver and utilities CD

☒   One IO bracket

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CHAPTER 1

Specifications

The ultra-compact and highly integrated VIA EPIA-EK uses the Mini-ITX mainboard form-factor developed by VIA Technologies, Inc. as part of the company's open industry-wide total connectivity initiative. The mainboard enables the creation of an exciting new generation of small, ergonomic, innovative and affordable embedded systems. Through a high level of integration, the Mini-ITX occupy 66% of the size of FlexATX mainboard form factor. The mainboard comes with an embedded VIA Processor, boasting of ultra-low power consumption, cool and quiet operation.

MAINBOARD SPECIFICATIONS

CPU
- VIA Luke CoreFusion™ Processor

Chipset
- VIA VT8237R-series South Bridge

Graphics
- Integrated UniChrome™ Pro AGP with MPEG-2 / MPEG-4 Acceleration

Audio
- VIA VT1618 8-channel AC'97 Codec

Memory
- 1 x DDR 400 DIMM slot (up to 1 GB)

Expansion Slot
- 1 x PCI slot

IDE
- 2 x UltraDMA 133/100 connectors

LAN
- VIA VT6103L 10/100 Ethernet PHY
- VIA VT6107 10/100 Fast Ethernet (default) or VT6122 Gigabit Ethernet Controller

Back Panel I/O Ports

- 1 x PS/2 mouse port and 1 x PS/2 keyboard port
- 2 x RJ-45 LAN ports
- 1 x Serial port
- 1 x Parallel port (LPT)
- 1 x VGA port
- 4 x USB 2.0 ports
- 3 x Audio Jacks: line-out, line-in and mic-in (Vertical, Smart 5.1 Support)

Onboard I/O Connectors

- 2 x USB pin headers for 4 USB 2.0 ports
- 1 x SIR pin header
- 3 x Serial port pin headers for COM2/3/4 (5V/12V selectable)
- 3 x Voltage Selection pin headers for serial ports
- 1 x Front Panel audio pin header (Mic-in and Line-out)
- 1 x CD Audio-in pin header
- 2 x Serial ATA connectors
- 1 x SM Bus pin header
- 1 x KBMS pin header (KB/MS or CIR)
- 1 x Digital I/O pin header
- 2 x Fan connectors (CPU Fan and System Fan)
- 1 x LVDS/TTL/DVI (an add-on card is required)
- 1 x Front-Panel pin header
- 1 x WP pin header
- 1 x LVDS_DVI pin header for 24-bit/Dual 12-bit LVDS interface selection
- 1 x Buzzer

BIOS

- Award BIOS with 2/4/8Mbit flash memory capacity
- ACPI1.0b, SMBIOS2.3 and DMI2.1

Form Factor

- Mini-ITX (6 layers)
- 17 cm X 17 cm

MAINBOARD LAYOUT

BACK PANEL LAYOUT

PS/2 Mouse   Parallel Port   RJ-45

Line-In

Line-Out

Mic-In

PS/2 Keyboard   VGA Out   COM   USB
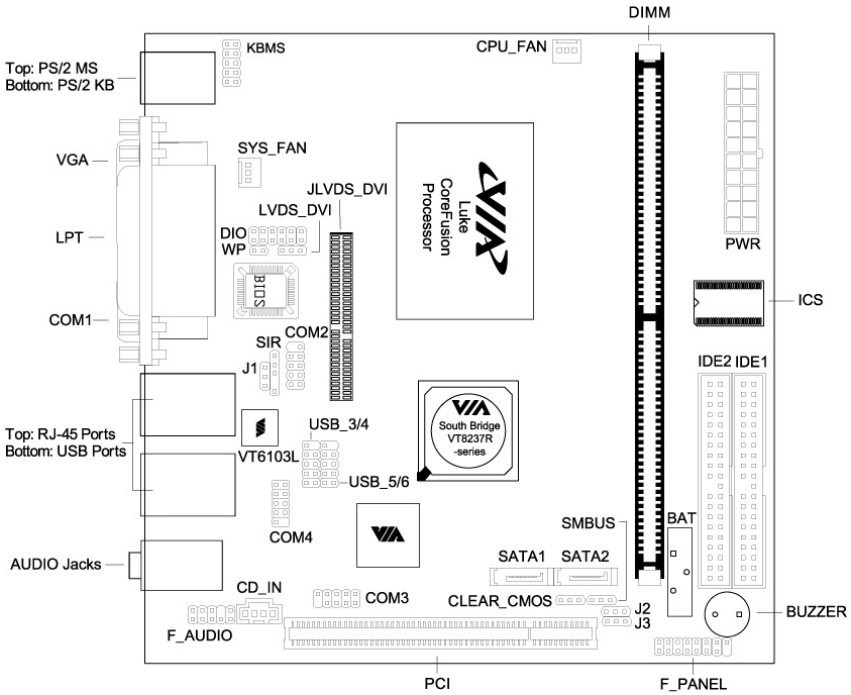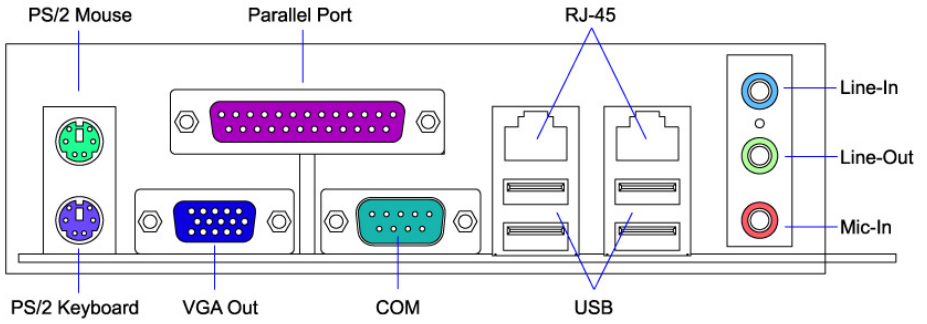
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CHAPTER 2

Installation

This chapter provides you with information about hardware installation procedures. It is recommended to use a grounded wrist strap before handling computer components. Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage some components.

CPU

The VIA EPIA-EK Mini-ITX mainboard includes an embedded VIA Luke CoreFusion™ Processor. The VIA Luke CoreFusion™ Processor provides ultra-low power consumption and advanced thermal dissipation properties and features a fanless design. The VIA Luke CoreFusion™ Processor requires only a heatsink to provide sufficient cooling.
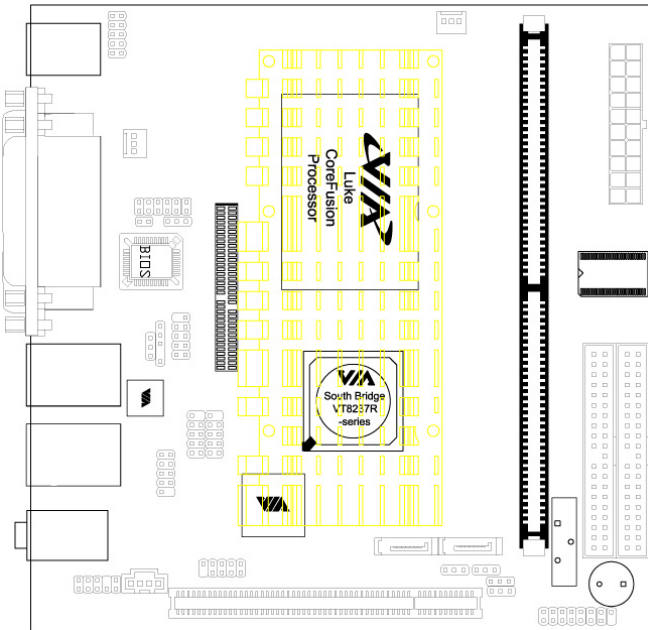
CPU Fan and System Fan: CPUFAN and SYSFAN

The CPUFAN (CPU fan) and SYSFAN (system fan) run on +12V and maintain system cooling. When connecting the wire to the connectors, always be aware that the red wire is the Positive and should be connected to the +12V. The black wire is Ground and should always be connected to GND.

FAN_MCM is a switch that is used by high-quality fans to monitor the system temperature and will automatically adjust according to the environment.

CPUFAN

Pin	Signal
1	FAN_MCM
2	+12V
3	GND

CPUFAN
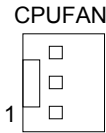
SYSFAN

Pin	Signal
1	FAN_MCM
2	+12V
3	GND

SYSFAN
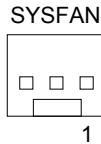
MEMORY MODULE INSTALLATION

The VIA EPIA-EK Mini-ITX mainboard provides one 184-pin DIMM slot for DDR 400 SDRAM memory modules and supports the memory size up to 1GB.

DIMM
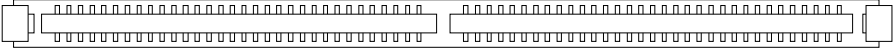
DDR SDRAM Module Installation Procedures

- Locate the DIMM slot in the motherboard.
- Unlock a DIMM slot by pressing the retaining clips outward.
- Align a DIMM on the socket such that the notch on the DIMM matches the break on the slot.
- Firmly insert the DIMM into the slot until the retaining clips snap back in place and the DIMM is properly seated.

Available DDR SDRAM Configurations

Refer to the table below for available DDR SDRAM configurations on the mainboard.

Slot	Module Size	Total
DIMM	64MB, 128MB, 256MB, 512MB, 1GB	64MB-1GB
Maximum supported system memory		64MB-1GB

CONNECTING THE POWER SUPPLY

The VIA EPIA-EK Mini-ITX mainboard supports a conventional ATX power supply for the power system. Before inserting the power supply connector, always make sure that all components are installed correctly to ensure that no damage will be caused.

ATX 20-Pin Power Connector

To connect the ATX power supply, make sure the power plug is inserted in the proper orientation and the pins are aligned. Then push down the plug firmly into the connector.

Pin	Signal
1	+3.3V
2	+3.3V
3	GND
4	+5V
5	GND
6	+5V
7	GND
8	Power Good
9	+5V Standby
10	+12V
11	+3.3V
12	-12V
13	GND
14	Power Supply On
15	GND
16	GND
17	GND
18	-5V
19	+5V
20	+5V

ATXPWR
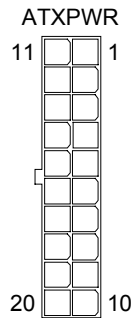
BACK PANEL PORTS

The back panel has the following ports:
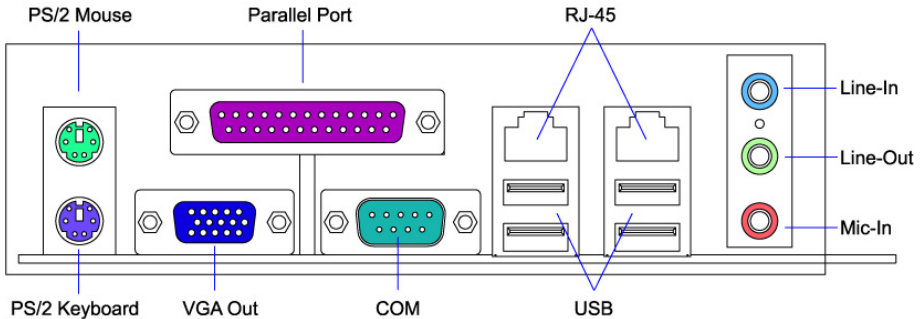
Keyboard and Mouse

The green 6-pin connector is for a PS/2 mouse. The purple connector is for a PS/2 keyboard.
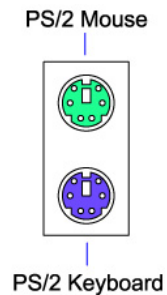
Serial port: COM 1

The green 9-pin COM 1 port is for pointing devices or other serial devices.
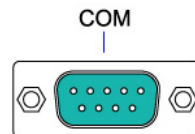
VGA Out

The blue 15-pin female VGA connector can be used to connect to any analog VGA monitor.
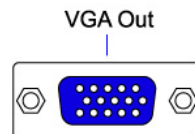
RJ45 10/100 LAN and USB 2.0 ports

The mainboard provides two standard RJ-45 and four 4-pin Universal Serial Bus (USB) 2.0 ports. These ports allow connection to a Local Area Network (LAN) through a network hub and USB 2.0 devices.
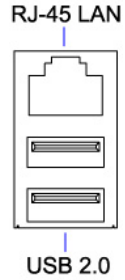
LPT port

The purple 25-pin port allows you to connect any parallel device.
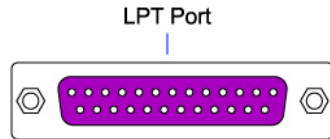
Audio Port

The Line-Out jack is for connecting to external speakers or headphones. The Line-In jack is for connecting to an external audio device such as a CD player, tape player, etc. The Mic jack is for connecting to a microphone.
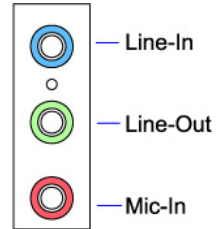
Note:
The audio ports can be switched to Smart 5.1 6-channel audio output. You can enable the function by clicking the "Vinyl Audio" icon on your desktop after installing the audio driver.

After completing the previous installation, connect the speakers to the 3-jack connectors on the back panel.

Shown below are the corresponding connections to setup the 6-channel system.

Jack	2-channel	6-channel
Line-out	Line-out	Front (Left/Right)
Line-in	Line-in	Rear (Left/Right)
Microphone	Microphone	Center/Sub-woofer

CONNECTORS

Hard Disk Connectors: IDE1 & IDE2

The mainboard has a 32-bit Enhanced IDE and Ultra DMA 133/100/66 controller that provides PIO mode 0~4, Bus Master, and Ultra DMA 133/100/66 functions. You can connect up to four hard disk drives, CD-ROM and other devices.

The primary hard drive should always be connected to IDE1 as the master drive. Both IDE drives can connect to a master and a slave drive.

IDE1-2

```
 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □   □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
```
1
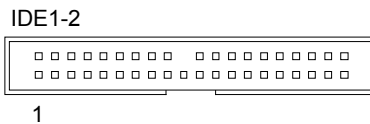
If two drives are connected to a single cable, the jumper on the second drive must be set to slave mode. Refer to the drive documentation supplied by the vendor for the jumper settings.

Case Connector: F_PANEL

The F_PANEL pin header allows you to connect the power switch, reset switch, power LED, sleep LED, HDD LED and the case speaker.

F_PANEL

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5VDUAL	2	+5V
3	+5VDUAL	4	HD_LED
5	-PLED	6	PW_BN
7	+5V	8	GND
9	NC	10	RST_SW
11	NC	12	GND
13	SPEAK	14	+5V
15	Key	16	-SLEEP_LED
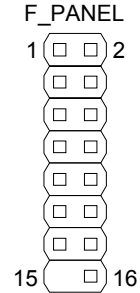
Power Switch (PW_BN)

Connect to a 2-pin power button switch. Pressing this button will turn the system power on or off.

Reset Switch (RST_SW)

The reset switch is used to reboot the system rather than turning the power ON/OFF. Avoid rebooting the system, if the HDD is still working. Connect the reset switch from the system case to this pin.

Power LED (-PLED)

The LED will light when the system is on. If the system is in S1 (POS - Power On Suspend) or S3 (STR - Suspend To RAM) state, the LED will blink.

HDD LED (HD_LED)

HDD LED shows the activity of a hard disk drive. Avoid turning the power off when the HDD LED still has a lit. Connect the HDD LED from the system case to this pin.

Speaker

The speaker from the system case is connected to this pin.

Serial ATA Connectors: SATA1 and SATA2

SATA1-2

These next generation connectors support the thin Serial ATA cables for primary internal storage devices. The current Serial ATA interface allows up to 150 MB/s data transfer rate, faster than the standard parallel ATA with 133 MB/s (Ultra DMA).
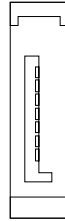
CD-In Connector: CD_In

This pin header allows you to receive stereo audio input from sound source such as a CD-ROM.

CD_In

Pin	Signal
1	Left channel
2	GND
3	GND
4	Right channel
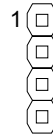
System Management Bus Connector: SMBus

This pin header allows you to connect SMBus (System Management Bus) devices. Devices communicate with an SMBus host and/or other SMBus devices using the SMBus interface.

SMBUS

Pin	Signal
1	SMBCK
2	SMBDT
3	GND
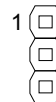
USB Pin Connector: USB 3-6

The mainboard provides 2 front USB pin headers, allowing up to 4 additional USB2.0 ports up to maximum throughput of 480 Mbps. Connect each 2-port USB cable into the pin header. This port can be used to connect high-speed USB interface peripherals such as USB HDD, digital cameras, MP3 players, printers, modem and the like.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	5VDUAL	2	5VDUAL
3	USBD_T2-	4	USBD_T3-
5	USBD_T2+	6	USBD_T3+
7	GND	8	GND
9	Key	10	GND

USB3-6
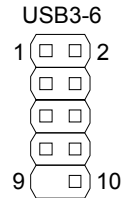
Fast IrDA Infrared Module Connector: SIR

This pin header is used to connect to an IrDA module. The BIOS settings must be configured to activate the IR function.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	Key
3	IRRX
4	GND
5	IRTX

SIR
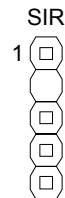
Serial Port Connector: COM 2/3/4

COM2/3/4 pin headers can be used to attach additional ports for serial mouse or other serial devices.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	RIN12	2	RIN32
3	DOUT22	4	DOUT32
5	GND	6	RIN22
7	DOUT12	8	RIN42
9	XRI2#	10	Key

COM

```
   1 □ □ 2
     □ □
     □ □
     □ □
   9 □   10
```
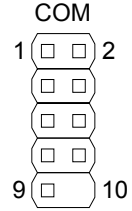
Digital I/O Connector: DIO

General purpose input and output for POS systems.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	2	+12V
3	GPO14	4	GPI26
5	GPO15	6	GPI27
7	GPO20	8	GPI7
9	GPO21	10	GPI9
11	GND	12	GND

DIO

```
    1 □ □ 2
      □ □
      □ □
      □ □
      □ □
   11 □ □ 12
```
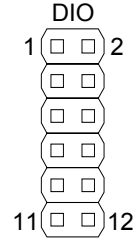
Front Panel Audio Connector: F_AUDIO

This is an interface for the VIA front panel audio cable that allow convenient connection and control of audio devices.   By default, the pins labeled LINE_OUT_R / NEXT_R and the pins LINE_OUT_L / NEXT_L are shorted with jumper caps. Remove the caps only when you are connecting the front panel audio cable.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	FRON_MIC	2	GND
3	MIC_BIAS	4	+5VDUAL
5	LINE_OUT_R	6	NEXT_R
7	NC	8	Key
9	LINE_OUT_L	10	NEXT_L

F_AUDIO

1 □ □ 2
□ □
□ □
□
9 □ □ 10
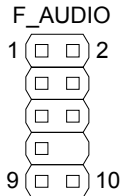
Note:

If you don't want to connect to the front audio header, pins 5 & 6, 9 & 10 have to be jumpered in order to have signal output directed to the rear audio ports. Otherwise, the Line-Out connector on the back panel will not function.

LVDS/TTL/DVI Connector: JLVDS_DVI

This connector works as the interface to multi display devices. An additional daughter card is required for a certain display support. Daughter cards for LVDS and DVI are currently available respectively.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	FPDVIHS	2	FPDVIVS
3	FPDVIDE	4	GND
5	SMB2_CK	6	FPDVICLK
7	SMB2_DA	8	FPDVICLK-
9	+12V	10	GND
11	+12V	12	+5V
13	+12V	14	+5V
15	GND	16	GND
17	+3.3V	18	GND
19	ENPVEE	20	GND
21	ENBLT	22	ENPVDD
23	FPD13	24	FPDE
25	GND	26	FPD17
27	FPD23	28	GND
29	FPVS	30	FPHS
31	FPD2	32	+5V
33	FPD11	34	FPD21
35	FPD7	36	FPD10
37	+3.3V	38	FPD20
39	+3.3V	40	Key
41	FPD9	42	FPDCLK
43	Key	44	FPDCLK-
45	FPD12	46	GND
47	FPD15	48	GND
49	FPD14	50	GND
51	FPD16	52	GND
53	FPD18	54	FPD22
55	FPD19	56	FPD1
57	FPD0	58	FPD3
59	GND	60	FPD4
61	GND	62	FPD6
63	FPD8	64	FPD5
65	GND	66	GND
67	SMB_DA	68	SMB_CK
69	PCIRSTX-	70	GND

JLVDS_DVI

1   2

69   70
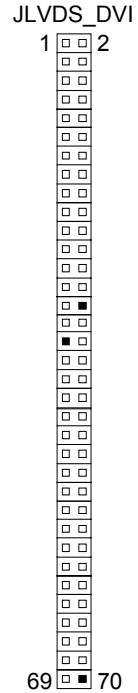
> **Note:**
>
> ENPVDD: Enable Panel VDD power
>
> ENVEE: Enable panel VEE power
>
> FPD: Graphic Flat Panel Device signals
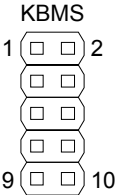
KBMS Connector: KBMS

The mainboard provides a PS2 pin header to attach a PS2 keyboard and mouse.

KBMS

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V Dual	2	GND
3	KB_CLK	4	KB_DATA
5	EKBCLK	6	EKBDATA
7	Mouse_CLK	8	Mouse_DATA
9	EMSCLK	10	EMSDATA

> **Note:** When the pin header is not in use, please short pin 3&5, pin 4&6, pin 7&9 and pin 8&10.

JUMPERS

The mainboard provides jumpers for setting some mainboard functions. This section will explain how to change the settings of the mainboard functions using the jumpers.

Clear CMOS Connector: CLEAR_CMOS

The onboard CMOS RAM stores system configuration data and has an onboard battery power supply. To reset the CMOS settings, set the jumper on pins 2 and 3 while the system is off. Return the jumper to pins 1 and 2 afterwards. Setting the jumper while the system is on will damage the mainboard.

Setting	1	2	3
Clear CMOS setting	OFF	ON	ON
Keep CMOS setting	ON	ON	OFF

Clear

1 2 3

Keep

1 2 3

> **WARNING:** Except when clearing the RTC RAM, never remove the cap on CLEAR_CMOS jumper default position. Removing the cap will cause system boot failure. Avoid clearing the CMOS while the system is on; it will damage the mainboard.

COM2-COM4 Voltage Selector: J1-J3

Some devices require a different voltage than the default voltage on the board. J1-J3 enable you to choose between 5V and 12V on COM2-COM4. Since pin 9 on COM2-COM4 is reserved for switching between 5V and 12V, COM2-COM4 cannot carry an RI signal. The following settings apply to J1-J3.

Setting	1	2	3
5V	ON	ON	OFF
12V	OFF	ON	ON

5V

1 2 3

12V

1 2 3
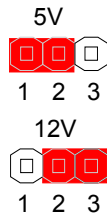
BIOS Write Protection: WP

This jumper allows you to protect from flashing the BIOS. BIOS Write Protection setting: pin1 = /WP & /TBL, pin2 = GND, short 1-2.

WP

1

LVDS Interface Selector: LVDS_DVI

LVDS_DVI pin header can be used to switch between 24-bit and Dual 12-bit LVDS interface modes. For LVDS 24-bit mode, short the jumper on pin 1 and 2; for LVDS Dual 12-bit mode, short the jumper on pin 2 and 3.

Setting	1	2	3
LVDS 24-bit	ON	ON	OFF
LVDS Dual 12-bit	OFF	ON	ON

LVDS 24-bit

1 2 3

LVDS Dual 12-bit

1 2 3
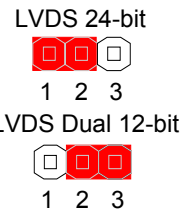
SLOTS

Peripheral Component Interconnect: PCI

The PCI slot allows you to insert PCI expansion card. When adding or removing expansion card, unplug first the power supply. Read the documentation for the expansion card if any changes to the system are necessary.

PCI
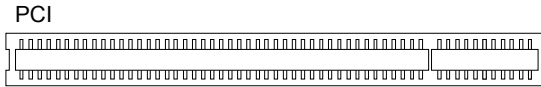
PCI Interrupt Request Routing

The IRQ (interrupt request line) are hardware lines over which devices can send interrupt signals to the microprocessor. The "PCI & LAN" IRQ pins are typically connected to the PCI bus INT A# ~ INT D# pins as follows:

	Order 1	Order 2	Order 3	Order 4
PCI Slot 1	INT B#	INT C#	INT D#	INT A#
VT6107	INT A#			

CHAPTER 3

BIOS Setup

This chapter gives a detailed explanation of the BIOS setup functions.

ENTERING SETUP

Power on the computer and press <Delete> during the beginning of the boot sequence to enter the BIOS setup menu. If you missed the BIOS setup entry point, you may restart the system and try again.

CONTROL KEYS

Keys	Description
Up Arrow	Move to the previous item
Down Arrow	Move to the next item
Left Arrow	Move to the item in the left side
Right Arrow	Move to the item in the right side
Enter	Select the item
Escape	Jumps to the Exit menu or returns to the main menu from a submenu
Page Up / +	Increase the numeric value or make changes
Page Down / -	Decrease the numeric value or make changes
F1	General help, only for Status Page Setup Menu and Option Page Setup Menu
F5	Restore the previous CMOS value from CMOS, only for Option Page Setup Menu
F6	Load the default CMOS value from Fail-Safe default table, only for Option Page Setup Menu
F7	Load Optimized defaults
F9	Jumps to the Main Menu
F10	Save all the CMOS changes and exit

NAVIGATING THE BIOS MENUS

The main menu displays all the BIOS setup categories. Use the control keys Up/Down arrow keys to select any item/sub-menu. Description of the selected/highlighted category is displayed at the bottom of the screen.

An arrow symbol next to a field indicates that a sub-menu is available (see figure below). Press <Enter> to display the sub-menu. To exit the sub-menu, press <Esc>.
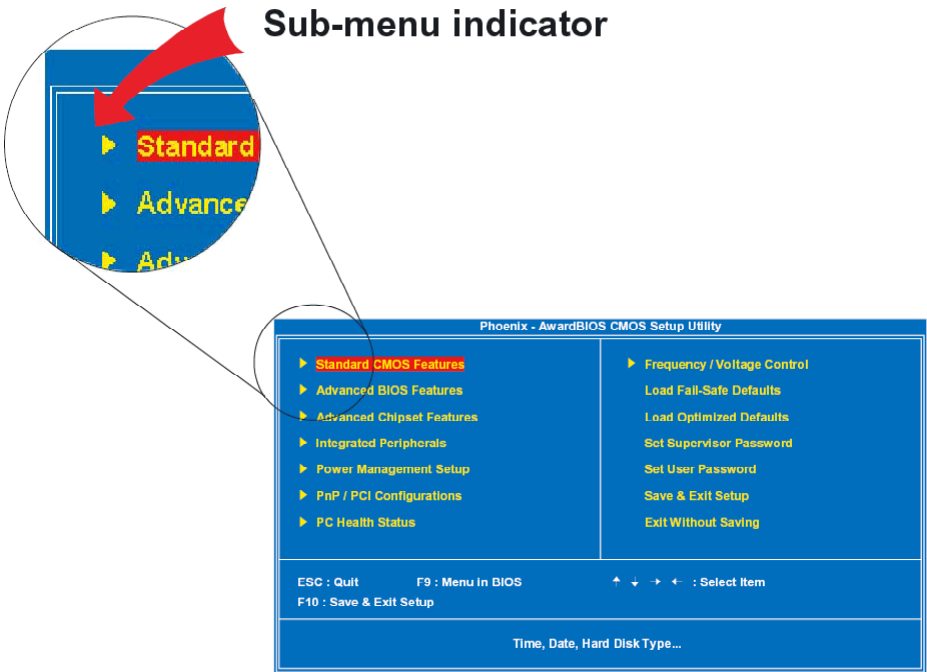
GETTING HELP

The BIOS setup program provides a "General Help" screen. You can display this screen from any menu/sub-menu by pressing <F1>. The help screen displays the keys for using and navigating the BIOS setup. Press <Esc> to exit the help screen.

MAIN MENU

```
          Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility

  ▶ Standard CMOS Features        ▶ Frequency / Voltage Control

  ▶ Advanced BIOS Features          Load Fail-Safe Defaults

  ▶ Advanced Chipset Features       Load Optimized Defaults

  ▶ Integrated Peripherals          Set Supervisor Password

  ▶ Power Management Setup          Set User Password

  ▶ PnP / PCI Configurations        Save & Exit Setup

  ▶ PC Health Status                Exit Without Saving


  Esc : Quit        F9 : Menu in BIOS      ↑ ↓ → ←  : Select Item
  F10 : Save & Exit Setup

                Time, Date, Hard Disk Type...
```

Standard CMOS Features

Use this menu to set basic system configurations.

Advanced BIOS Features

Use this menu to set the advanced features available on your system.

Advanced Chipset Features

Use this menu to set chipset specific features and optimize system performance.

Integrated Peripherals

Use this menu to set onboard peripherals features.

Power Management Setup

Use this menu to set onboard power management functions.

PnP/PCI Configurations

Use this menu to set the PnP and PCI configurations.

PC Health Status

This menu shows the PC health status.

Frequency/Voltage Control

Use this menu to set the system frequency and voltage control.

Load Fail-Safe Defaults

Use this menu option to load the BIOS default settings for minimal and stable system operations.

Load Optimized Defaults

Use this menu option to load BIOS default settings for optimal and high performance system operations.

Set Supervisor Password

Use this menu option to set the BIOS supervisor password.

Set User Password

Use this menu option to set the BIOS user password.

Save & Exit Setup

Save BIOS setting changes and exit setup.

Exit Without Saving

Discard all BIOS setting changes and exit setup.

STANDARD CMOS FEATURES

```
                Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                        Standard CMOS Features

    Date (mm:dd:yy)              Tue, Apr 21 2004         Item Help
    Time (hh:mm:ss)             20 : 20 : 20
                                                   Menu Level      ▶
  ▶ IDE Channel 0 Master        [None]
  ▶ IDE Channel 0 Slave         [QUANTUM FIREBALLP AS]    Change the day, month, year
  ▶ IDE Channel 1 Master        [None]                    and century
  ▶ IDE Channel 1 Slave         [None]


    Halt On                     [All , But Keyboard]

    Base Memory                      640K
    Extended Memory              195584K
    Total Memory                 196608K


 ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value    F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
         F5: Previous Values     F6: Fail-Safe Defaults      F7: Optimized Defaults
```

Date
The date format is [Day, Month Date Year]

Time
The time format is [Hour : Minute : Second]

Halt On
Sets the system's response to specific boot errors. Below is a table that details the possible settings.

Setting	Description
All Errors	System halts when any error is detected
No Errors	System does not halt for any error
All, But Keyboard	System halts for all non-key errors

IDE DRIVES

```
                Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                         IDE Channel 0 Master

   IDE HDD Auto-Detection      [Press Enter]              Item Help

   IDE Channel 0 Master        [Auto]          Menu Level    ▶▶
   Access Mode                 [Auto]
                                               To auto-detect the HDD's size,
   Capacity                    0 MB            head... on this channel

   Cylinder                    0
   Head                        0
   Precomp                     0
   Landing Zone                0
   Sector                      0

   PIO Mode                    [Auto]
   Ultra DMA Mode              [Auto]


 ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
          F5: Previous Values        F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults
```

The specifications of your drive must match with the drive table. The hard disk will not work properly if you enter incorrect information in this category. Select "Auto" whenever possible. If you select "Manual", make sure the information is from your hard disk vendor or system manufacturer. Below is a table that details required hard drive information when using the "Manual" mode.

Setting	Description
IDE Channel	The name of this match the name of the menu. Settings: [None, Auto, Manual]
Access Mode	Settings: [CHS, LBA, Large, Auto]
Capacity	Formatted size of the storage device
Cylinder	Number of cylinders
Head	Number of heads
Precomp	Write precompensation
Landing Zone	Cylinder location of the landing zone
Sector	Number of sectors
PIO Mode	Settings: [Auto, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
Ultra DMA Mode	Settings: [Disabled, Auto]

ADVANCED BIOS FEATURES

```
            Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                    Advanced BIOS Features

   ▶ Hard Disk Boot Priority        [Press Enter]              Item Help
     Virus Warning                  [Disabled]
     CPU Internal Cache             [Enabled]          Menu Level        ▶
     Processor Number Feature       [Enabled]
     Quick Power On Self Test       [Enabled]          Select Hard Disk Boot
     First Boot Device              [USB-FDD]          Device Priority
     Second Boot Device             [CDROM]
     Third Boot Device              [Hard Disk]
     Boot Other Device              [Enabled]
     Boot Up NumLock Status         [On]
     Typematic Rate Setting         [Enabled]
     Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)     [30]
     Typematic Delay (Msec)         [250]
     Security Option                [Setup]
     APIC Mode                      [Enabled]
     MPS Version Control For OS      [1.4]
     Display Full Screen Logo       [Enabled]
     Display Small Logo             [Disabled]

  ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value    F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
          F5: Previous Values         F6: Fail-Safe Defaults        F7: Optimized Defaults
```

Virus Warning

Setting	Description
Enabled	Turns on hard disk boot sector virus protection
Disabled	Turns off hard disk boot sector virus protection

CPU Internal Cache

Setting	Description
Enabled	Turns on CPU Internal cache
Disabled	Turns off CPU Internal cache

Processor Number Feature

Setting	Description
Enabled	Turns on Processor Number Feature
Disabled	Turns off Processor Number Feature

Quick Power On Self-Test

Shortens Power On Self-Test (POST) cycle to enable shorter boot up time.

Setting	Description
Enabled	Shorten Power On Self Test (POST) cycle and bootup time
Disabled	Standard Power On Self Test (POST)

First/Second/Third Boot Device

Set the boot device sequence as BIOS attempts to load the disk operating system.

Setting	Description
LS120	Boot from LS-120 drive
Hard Disk	Boot from the HDD
CDROM	Boot from CD-ROM
ZIP100	Boot from ATAPI ZIP drive
USB-FDD	Boot from USB floppy drive
USB-ZIP	Boot from USB ZIP drive
USB-CDROM	Boot from USB CDROM
Legacy LAN	Boot from network drive
Disabled	Disable the boot device sequence

Boot Other Device

Enables the system to boot from alternate devices if the system fails to boot from the "First/Second/Third Boot Device" list.

Setting	Description
Enabled	Enable alternate boot device
Disabled	No alternate boot device allowed

Boot Up NumLock Status

Set the NumLock status when the system is powered on.

Setting	Description
On	Forces keypad to behave as 10-key
Off	Forces keypad to behave as arrow keys

Typematic Rate Setting

Enables "Typematic Rate" and "Typematic Delay" functions.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)

This item sets the rate (characters/second) at which the system retrieves a signal from a depressed key.

Settings: [6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 24, 30]

Typematic Delay (Msec)

This item sets the delay between when the key was first pressed and when the system begins to repeat the signal from the depressed key.

Settings: [250, 500, 750, 1000]

Security Option

Selects whether the password is required every time the System boots, or only when you enter Setup.

Setting	Description
Setup	Password prompt appears only when end users try to run BIOS Setup
System	Password prompt appears every time when the computer is powered on and when end users try to run BIOS Setup

APIC Mode

Enables APIC (Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller) functionality.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

MPS Variation Control For OS

Settings: [1.1, 1.4]

Display Full Screen Logo

Show full screen logo during BIOS boot up process.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

Display Small Logo

Show small energy star logo during BIOS boot up process.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

HARD DISK BOOT PRIORITY

```
            Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                   Hard Disk Boot Priority

                                                    Item Help

  1. Pri. Master   :
  2. Pri. Slave    :                            Menu Level    ▶▶
  3. Sec. Master   :
  4. Sec. Slave    :
  5. USBHDD0       :                            Use <↑> or <↓> to
  6. USBHDD1       :                            select a device, then
  7. USBHDD2       :                            press < + > to move it
  8. Bootable Add-In Cards                      up, or < - > to move it
                                                down the list.  Press
                                                <ESC> to exit this
                                                menu.




   ↑↓ : Move        PU/PD/+/-:Change Priority       F10: Save       ESC: Exit
     F5: Previous Values       F6: Fail-Safe Defaults       F7: Optimized Defaults
```

This is for setting the priority of the hard disk boot order when the "Hard Disk" option is selected in the "[First/Second/Third] Boot Device" menu item.

ADVANCED CHIPSET FEATURES

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│              Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility                   │
│                    Advanced Chipset Features                          │
├──────────────────────────────────────────┬──────────────────────────┤
│  Display Card Priority      [PCI Slot]    │       Item Help           │
│ ▶ AGP & P2P Bridge Control  [Press Enter] ├──────────────────────────┤
│ ▶ CPU & PCI Bus Control     [Press Enter] │  Menu Level        ▶      │
│  Select Display Device      [CRT]         │                           │
│  Panel Type          [1024x768  : 1 :On]  │  If there are display cards on │
│                                           │  both AGP and PCI slots,  │
│                                           │  configure this item for BIOS to │
│                                           │  select which one to boot │
│                                           │                           │
│                                           │                           │
│                                           │                           │
│                                           │                           │
│                                           │                           │
│                                           │                           │
│                                           │                           │
├──────────────────────────────────────────┴──────────────────────────┤
│ ↑↓→←: Move   Enter: Select   +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help │
│        F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults      F7: Optimized Defaults │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

> **WARNING:** The Advanced Chipset Features menu is used for optimizing the chipset functions. Do not change these settings unless you are familiar with the chipset.

Display Card Priority

This setting specifies which VGA card is your primary graphics adapter.

Settings: [PCI Slot, AGP]

Select Display Device

This setting refers to the type of display being used with the system.

Settings: [CRT, LCD, CRT + LCD, DVI, CRT + DVI]

Panel Type

This setting refers to the native resolution of the display being used with the system.

Key in a HEX number.

Settings: [640x480 : 1 :On,   800x600 : 1 :On,   1024x768 : 1 :On,
          1280x768 : 1 :On,   1280x1024 : 2 :On,   1400x1050 : 2 :On,
          1600x1200 : 2 :On,   1280x800 : 1 :On,   800x400 : 1 :On,
          1024x768 : 2 :On,   1024x768 : 1 :Off,   1280x768 : 2 :Off,
          1280x768 : 1 :Off,   1280x1024 : 2 :Off,   1400x1050 : 2 :Off,
          1600x1200 : 2 :Off]

AGP & P2P BRIDGE CONTROL

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│             Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility                │
│                   AGP & P2P Bridge Control                        │
├──────────────────────────────────────────┬──────────────────────┤
│  AGP Aperture Size              [128M]    │      Item Help        │
│  AGP 2.0 Mode                   [4x]      │                       │
│  VGA Share Memory Size          [64M]     │   Menu Level      ▶▶  │
│  Direct Frame Buffer            [Enabled] │                       │
│                                           │                       │
│                                           │                       │
│                                           │                       │
│                                           │                       │
│                                           │                       │
│                                           │                       │
├──────────────────────────────────────────┴──────────────────────┤
│  ↑↓→←: Move   Enter: Select   +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help │
│        F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults      F7: Optimized Defaults         │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```
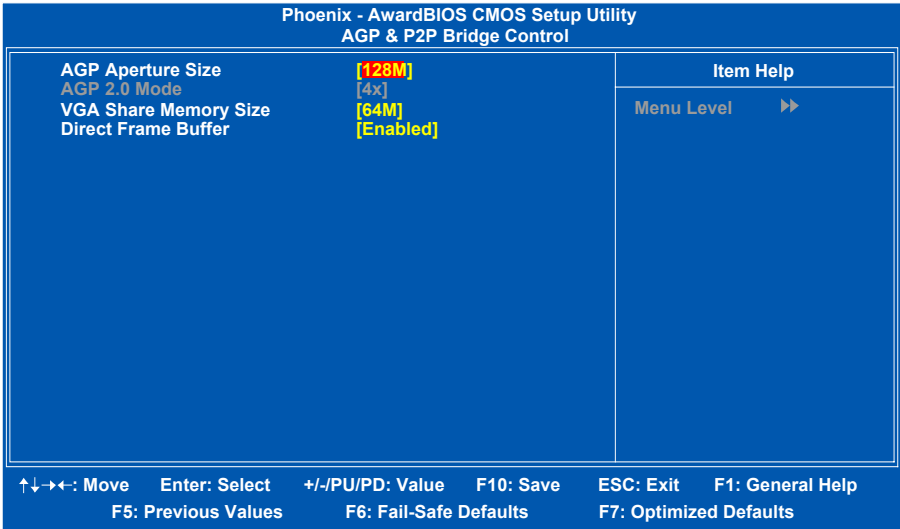
AGP Aperture Size

This setting controls how much memory space can be allocated to AGP for video purposes. The aperture is a portion of the PCI memory address range dedicated to graphics memory address space.   Host cycles that hit the aperture range are forwarded to the AGP without any translation.

Settings: [32MB, 64MB, 128MB, 256MB, 512MB, 1G]

VGA Share Memory Size

Settings: [Disabled, 16M, 32M, 64M]

Direct Frame Buffer

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

CPU & PCI BUS CONTROL

```
         Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                CPU & PCI Bus Control
───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
 VLink mode selection          [Mode 1]              Item Help
                                                Menu Level   ▶▶




───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
 ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value    F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
          F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults
```
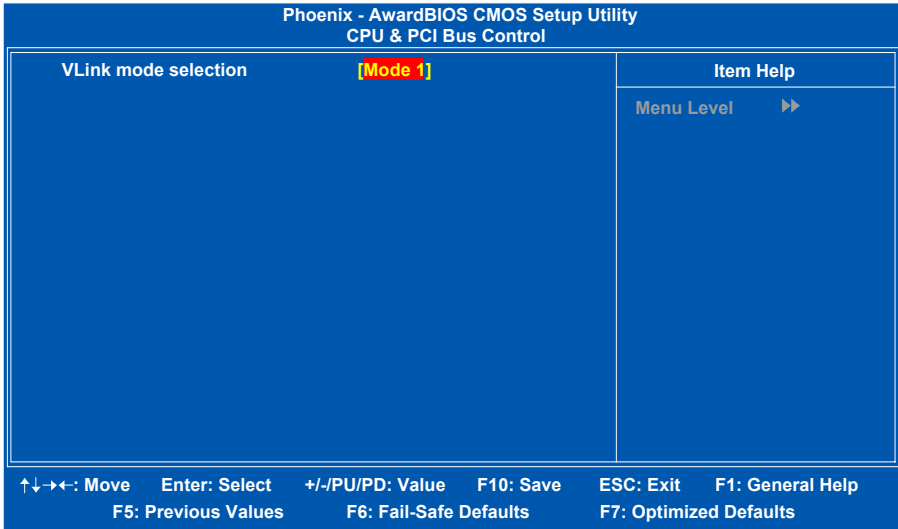
V-Link mode selection

This menu item controls the data transfer speed between the north and south bridge.

Settings: [By Auto, Mode 0~4]

INTEGRATED PERIPHERALS

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│              Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility                    │
│                     Integrated Peripherals                            │
├───────────────────────────────────────────────┬─────────────────────┤
│  ▶ SuperIO Device              [Press Enter]   │      Item Help       │
│                                                 │                      │
│    Onboard IDE Channel 1       [Enabled]       │   Menu Level    ▶    │
│    Onboard IDE Channel 2       [Enabled]       │                      │
│    IDE Prefetch Mode           [Enabled]       │                      │
│    OnChip SATA                 [Enabled]       │                      │
│    SATA Mode                   [RAID]          │                      │
│                                                 │                      │
│    AC97 Audio                  [Auto]          │                      │
│    VIA OnChip LAN              [Enabled]       │                      │
│    10/100 LAN Boot ROM         [Disabled]      │                      │
│    Onboard LAN                 [VT6122 GigaLAN] │                      │
│    GigaLAN Boot ROM            [Disabled]      │                      │
│                                                 │                      │
│    OnChip USB Controller       [All Enabled]   │                      │
│    OnChip EHCI Controller      [Enabled]       │                      │
│    USB Emulation               [On]            │                      │
│                                                 │                      │
├───────────────────────────────────────────────┴─────────────────────┤
│ ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select   +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help │
│         F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults         │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

Onboard IDE Channel 1 and 2

The integrated peripheral controller contains an IDE interface with support for two IDE channels.

Setting	Description
Enabled	Activates each channel separately
Disabled	Deactivates IDE channels

IDE Prefetch Mode

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

OnChip SATA

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

SATA Mode

Serial ATA is the latest generation of the ATA interface. Serial ATA hard drives deliver transfer speeds of up to 150MB/sec.

Setting	Description
IDE	Supports two SATA plus two PATA hard disk drives
RAID	Only SATA supports RAID

AC'97 Audio

Auto allows the mainboard to detect whether an audio device is used. If the device is detected, the onboard VIA AC'97 (Audio Codec'97) controller will be enabled; otherwise, it is disabled. Disable the controller if another controller card is being used to connect to an audio device.

Setting	Description
Auto	Enables onboard controller if audio device is detected
Disabled	Turn off onboard controller to allow external controller

VIA OnChip LAN

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

10/100 LAN Boot ROM

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

Onboard LAN

Settings: [VT6122 GigaLAN, VT6107 10/100]

GigaLAN Boot ROM

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

OnChip USB Controller

Settings: [All Disabled, All Enabled, 1&2 USB Port, 2&3 USB Port, 1&3 USB Port, 1 USB Port, 2 USB Port, 3 USB Port]

OnChip EHCI Controller

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

USB Emulation

Set this field to choose the USB emulation. When set to "OFF ", do not support any USB device on DOS. When set to "KB/MS", support USB legacy keyboard and mouse, no support USB storage. And set to "ON", support USB legacy keyboard, mouse and storage.

Settings: [OFF, KB/MS, ON]

SUPER IO DEVICE

```
                Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                           SuperIO Device
    Onboard Serial Port 1         [3F8/IRQ4]              Item Help
    Onboard Serial Port 2         [2F8/IRQ3]
    UART Mode Select              [Normal]          Menu Level      ▶▶
    RxD, TxD Active               [Hi,Hi]
    IR Transmission Delay         [Disabled]
    UR2 Duplex Mode               [Half]
    Use IR Pins                   [IR-Rx2Tx2]

    Onboard Parallel Port         [378/IRQ7]
    Parallel Port Mode            [SPP]
    EPP Mode Select               [EPP1.7]
    ECP Mode Use DMA              [3]

    UART 3                        [3E8]
    UART 3 Use IRQ                [IRQ5]
    UART 4                        [2E8]
    UART 4 Use IRQ                [IRQ10]


  ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select   +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help
         F5: Previous Values       F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults
```

Onboard Serial Port 1/2

Sets the base I/O port address and IRQ for the onboard serial ports A and B. Selecting "Auto" allows the BIOS to automatically determine the correct base I/O port address.

Settings: [Disabled, 3F8/IRQ4, 2F8/IRQ3, 3E8/IRQ4, 2E8/IRQ3, Auto]

UART Mode Select

Settings: [IrDA, ASKIR, Normal]

RxD, TxD Active

Settings: [Hi.Hi, Hi.Lo, Lo.Hi, Lo.Lo]

IR Transmission Delay

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

UR2 Duplex Mode

Settings: [Full, Half]

Use IR Pins
Settings: [RxD2.TxD2, IR-Rx2Tx2]

Onboard Parallel
Settings: [Disabled, 378/IRQ7, 278/IRQ5, 3BC/IRQ7]

Parallel Port Mode
Settings: [SPP, EPP, ECP, ECP+EPP, Normal]

EPP Mode Select
Settings: [EPP1.9, EPP1.7]

ECP Mode Use DMA
Settings: [1, 3]

UART 3/4
Settings: [Disabled, 3F8, 2F8, 3E8, 2E8]

UART 3/4 Use IRQ
Settings: [IRQ3, IRQ4, IRQ5, IRQ10, IRQ11]

POWER MANAGEMENT SETUP

```
               Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                     Power Management Setup

   ACPI Suspend Type          [S1(POS)]            Item Help
   HDD Power Down             [Disabled]
   Power Management Timer     [Disabled]      Menu Level    ▶
   Video Off Option          [Suspend -> Off]
                                              This item allows you
   Power Off by PWRBTN       [Instant-Off]    to select how the BIOS
   Run VGABIOS if S3 Resume  [Auto]           put system into power
   AC Loss Auto Restart      [Off]            saving mode.

 ▶ Peripherals Activities    [Press Enter]    S1(POS): System in
 ▶ IRQs Activities           [Press Enter]    low power mode

                                              S3(STR): All
                                              components are powered
                                              off except memory.

                                              S1 & S3: Depends on
                                              OS to select S1 or S3

 ↑↓→←: Move   Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help
        F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults
```

ACPI Suspend Type

Setting	Description
S1(POS)	S1/Power On Suspend (POS) is a low power state. In this state, no system context (CPU or chipset) is lost and hardware maintains all system contexts.
S3(STR)	S3/Suspend To RAM (STR) is a power-down state. In this state, power is supplied only to essential components such as main memory and wakeup-capable devices. The system context is saved to main memory, and context is restored from the memory when a "wakeup" event occurs.
S1 & S3	Depends on the OS to select S1 or S3.

HDD Power Down

Sets the length of time for a period of inactivity before powering down the hard disk.

Settings: [Disabled, 1~15 (minutes)]

Power Management Timer

Set the idle time before system enters power saving mode. ACPI OS such as Windows XP will override this option.

Settings: [Disabled, 1/2/4/6/8/10/20/30/40 (minutes), 1 (hour)]

Video Off Option

Select whether or not to turn off the screen when system enters power saving mode, ACPI OS such as Windows XP will override this option.

Setting	Description
Always On	Screen is always on even when system enters power saving mode
Suspend -> Off	Screen is turned off when system enters power saving mode

Power Off by PWRBTN

This field configures the power button on the chassis.

Setting	Description
Delay 4 Sec	System is turned off if power button is pressed for more than four seconds
Instant-Off	Power button functions as a normal power-on/-off button

Run VGABIOS if S3 Resume

Select whether to run VGA BIOS if resuming from S3 state. This is only necessary for older VGA drivers.

Settings: [Auto, Yes, No]

AC Loss Auto Restart

The field defines how the system will respond after an AC power loss during system operation.

Setting	Description
Off	Keeps the system in an off state until the power button is pressed
On	Restarts the system when the power is back
Former-Sts	Former-Sts

PERIPHERAL ACTIVITIES

```
           Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                  Peripherals Activities

   VGA Event                    [OFF]                    Item Help
   LPT & COM Event              [COM]
   HDD Event                    [ON]            Menu Level    ▶▶
   PCI Master Event             [OFF]
                                               Decide whether or not
   PS2KB Wakeup Select          [Hot Key]      the power management
   PS2MS Wakeup from S3/S4/S5   [Disabled]     unit should monitor
   PS2KB Wakeup from S3/S4/S5   [Disabled]     VGA activities.
   USB Resume                   [Disabled]
   PowerOn by PCI Card          [Disabled]
   Modem Ring Resume            [Disabled]

   RTC Alarm Resume             [Disabled]
   Date (of Month)              0
   Resume Time (hh:mm:ss)       0: 0: 0




   ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value    F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
            F5: Previous Values        F6: Fail-Safe Defaults      F7: Optimized Defaults
```

VGA Event

Enables the power management unit to monitor VGA activities.

Settings: [Off, On]

LPT & COM Event

Decide whether or not the power management unit should monitor serial port (COM) activities.

Settings: [None, LPT, COM, LPT/COM]

HDD Event

Enables the power management unit to monitor hard disk activities.

Settings: [Off, On]

PCI Master Event

Enables the power management unit to monitor PCI master activities.

Settings: [Off, On]

PS2KB Wakeup Select

When selecting "Password", press <Page Up> or <Page Down> to change password. The maximum number of characters is eight. "PS2MS Wakeup from S3/S4/S5" and "PS2KB Wakeup from S3/S4/S5" will be disabled while changing the password.

Settings: [Hot Key, Password]

PS2MS Wakeup from S3/S4/S5

Enables any mouse activity to restore the system from the power saving mode to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

PS2KB Wakeup from S3/S4/S5

Sets a Hot Key to restore the system from the power saving mode to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Ctrl+F1, Ctrl+F2, Ctrl+F3, Ctrl+F4, Ctrl+F5, Ctrl+F6, Ctrl+F7, Ctrl+F8, Ctrl+F9, Ctrl+F10, Ctrl+F11, Ctrl+F12, Power, Wake, Any Key]

USB Resume

Enables activity detected from USB devices to restore the system from a suspended state to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

PowerOn by PCI Card

Enables activity detected from any PCI card to power up the system or resume from a suspended state. Such PCI cards include LAN, onboard USB ports, etc.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

Modem Ring Resume

Enables any Ring-In signals from the modem to restore the system from a suspended state to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

RTC Alarm Resume

Sets a scheduled time and/or date to automatically power on the system.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

Date (of Month)

The field specifies the date for "RTC Alarm Resume".

Resume Time (hh:mm:ss)

The field specifies the time for "RTC Alarm Resume".

IRQS ACTIVITIES

```
              Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                        IRQs Activities
    ┌──────────────────────────────────────────┬─────────────────────────┐
    │ Primary INTR          [ON]                │       Item Help         │
    │ IRQ3  (COM 2)         [Disabled]          ├─────────────────────────┤
    │ IRQ4  (COM 1)         [Enabled]           │ Menu Level      ▶▶      │
    │ IRQ5  (COM 3)         [Disabled]          │                         │
    │ IRQ6  (Reserved)      [Disabled]          │ If you choose Disabled, the │
    │ IRQ7  (LPT )          [Disabled]          │ power management unit will │
    │ IRQ8  (RTC Alarm)     [Disabled]          │ not monitor any IRQ activities. │
    │ IRQ9  (IRQ2 Redir)    [Disabled]          │                         │
    │ IRQ10 (COM 4)         [Disabled]          │                         │
    │ IRQ11 (Reserved)      [Disabled]          │                         │
    │ IRQ12 (PS/2 Mouse)    [Enabled]           │                         │
    │ IRQ13 (Coprocessor)   [Enabled]           │                         │
    │ IRQ14 (Hard Disk)     [Enabled]           │                         │
    │ IRQ15 (Reserved)      [Disabled]          │                         │
    │                                           │                         │
    ├───────────────────────────────────────────┴─────────────────────────┤
    │ ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help │
    │       F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults      F7: Optimized Defaults │
    └──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

Primary INTR

Restores the system to an active state if IRQ activity is detected from any of the enabled channels

Settings: [Off, On]

IRQ3~IRQ15

Enables or disables the monitoring of the specified IRQ line. These fields are only available if "Primary INTR" is on.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

> **NOTE:** IRQ (Interrupt Request) lines are system resources allocated to I/O devices. When an I/O device needs to gain attention of the operating system, it signals this by causing an IRQ to occur. After receiving the signal, when the operating system is ready, the system will interrupt itself and perform the service required by the IO device.

PNP/PCI CONFIGURATIONS

```
                Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                      PnP / PCI Configurations

  PNP OS Installed              [No]                    Item Help
  Reset Configuration Data      [Disabled]
                                                  Menu Level    ▶
  Resources Controlled By       [Auto(ESCD)]
  IRQ Resources                  Press Enter      Select Yes if you are using a
  Assign IRQ For VGA            [Enabled]         Plug and Play capable
  Assign IRQ For USB            [Enabled]         operating system. Select No if
                                                  you need the BIOS to
                                                  configure non-boot devices.




  ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value    F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
            F5: Previous Values       F6: Fail-Safe Defaults      F7: Optimized Defaults
```

> **NOTE:** This section covers some very technical items and it is strongly recommended to leave the default settings as is unless you are an experienced user.

PNP OS Installed

Setting	Description
Yes	BIOS will only initialize the PnP cards used for booting (VGA, IDE, SCSI). The rest of the cards will be initialized by the PnP operating system
No	BIOS will initialize all the PnP cards

Reset Configuration Data

This field should usually be left "Disabled".

Setting	Description
Enabled	Resets the ESCD (Extended System Configuration Data) after exiting BIOS Setup if a newly installed PCI card or the system configuration prevents the operating system from loading
Disabled	Default setting

Resource Controlled By

Enables the BIOS to automatically configure all the Plug-and-Play compatible devices.

Setting	Description
Auto(ESCD)	BIOS will automatically assign IRQ, DMA and memory base address fields
Manual	Unlocks "IRQ Resources" for manual configuration

Assign IRQ For VGA/USB

Assign IRQ for VGA and USB devices.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

IRQ RESOURCES

```
               Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                         IRQ Resources
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────┬──────────────────────────────┐
│   IRQ-3   assigned to      [PCI Device]      │         Item Help            │
│   IRQ-4   assigned to      [PCI Device]      │                              │
│   IRQ-5   assigned to      [PCI Device]      │   Menu Level      ▶▶         │
│   IRQ-7   assigned to      [PCI Device]      │                              │
│   IRQ-9   assigned to      [PCI Device]      │   Legacy ISA for devices     │
│   IRQ-10 assigned to       [PCI Device]      │   compliant with the original PC │
│   IRQ-11 assigned to       [PCI Device]      │   AT bus specification, PCI / ISA │
│   IRQ-12 assigned to       [PCI Device]      │   PnP for devices compliant  │
│   IRQ-14 assigned to       [PCI Device]      │   with the Plug and Play     │
│   IRQ-15 assigned to       [PCI Device]      │   standard whether designed  │
│                                              │   for PCI or ISA bus architecture │
│                                              │                              │
├─────────────────────────────────────────────┴──────────────────────────────┤
│ ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit    F1: General Help │
│          F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults │
└──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

> **NOTE:** The items are adjustable only when "Resources Controlled By"
> is set to "Manual."

IRQ Resources list IRQ 3/4/5/7/9/10/11/12/14/15 for users to set each IRQ a
type depending on the type of device using the IRQ.

Setting	Description
PCI Device	For Plug-and-Play compatible devices designed for PCI bus architecture
Reserved	The IRQ will be reserved for other requests

PC HEALTH STATUS

```
         Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
                    PC Health Status

   CPU Temp. High Limit        [Disabled]              Item Help
   CPU Temp. Tolerance         [0 degC]
                                                 Menu Level    ▶
   Chassis Temp. High Limit    [Disabled]
   Chassis Temp. Tolerance     [0 degC]

   CPU Temperature
   Chassis Temperature

   CPU FAN Speed
   Chassis FAN Speed

   Vcore(V)
   3.3Vin(V)
   +  5 V
   +12 V



 ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value    F10: Save    ESC: Exit    F1: General Help
          F5: Previous Values       F6: Fail-Safe Defaults     F7: Optimized Defaults
```

The PC Health Status displays the current status of all of the monitored hardware devices/components such as CPU voltages, temperatures and fan speeds.

FREQUENCY / VOLTAGE CONTROL

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│            Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility                     │
│                  Frequency / Voltage Control                          │
├─────────────────────────────────────────────────┬───────────────────┤
│  DRAM Clock                    [By SPD]          │    Item Help       │
│  DRAM Timing                   [Auto By SPD]     │                    │
│  SDRAM CAS Latency             2.5               │  Menu Level    ▶   │
│  Bank Interleave               Disabled          │                    │
│  Precharge to Active(Trp)      4T                │                    │
│  Active to Precharge(Tras)     9T                │                    │
│  Active to CMD(Trcd)           4T                │                    │
│  REF to ACT/REF to REF(Trfc    15T               │                    │
│  ACT(0) to ACT(1) (TRRD)       3T                │                    │
│  DRAM Command Rate             [2T Command]      │                    │
│  Spread Spectrum Range         [+/- 0.3%]        │                    │
│                                                  │                    │
│  Spread Spectrum               [Enabled]         │                    │
│                                                  │                    │
│                                                  │                    │
│                                                  │                    │
│                                                  │                    │
│                                                  │                    │
├─────────────────────────────────────────────────┴───────────────────┤
│ ↑↓→←: Move    Enter: Select    +/-/PU/PD: Value   F10: Save   ESC: Exit   F1: General Help │
│        F5: Previous Values      F6: Fail-Safe Defaults    F7: Optimized Defaults │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```
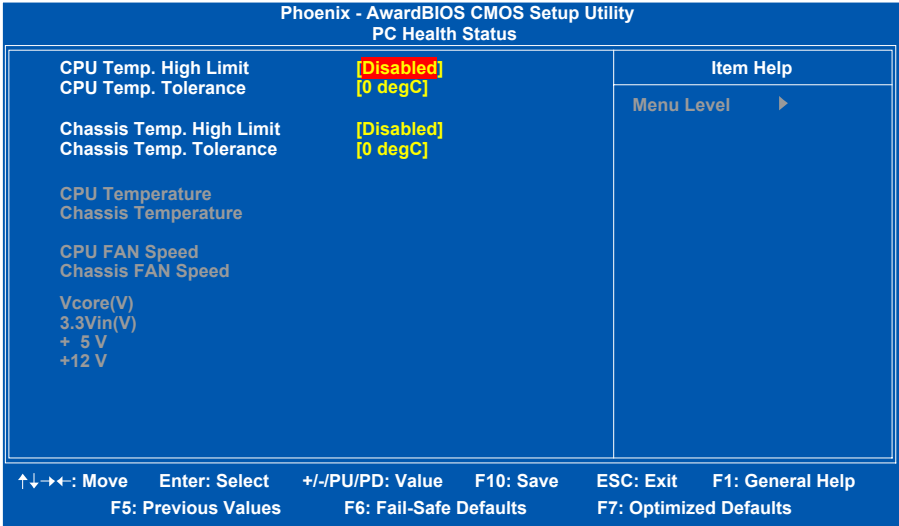
DRAM Clock

The chipset supports synchronous and asynchronous mode between host clock and DRAM clock frequency.

Settings: [100 MHz, 133 MHz, 166 MHz, 200MHz, By SPD]

DRAM Timing

The value in this field depends on the memory modules installed in your system. Changing the value from the factory setting is not recommended unless you install new memory that has a different performance rating than the original modules.

Settings: [Manual, Auto By SPD]

SDRAM CAS Latency

This item is for setting the speed it takes for the memory module to complete a command. Generally, a lower setting will improve the performance of your system. However, if your system becomes less stable, you should change it to a higher setting. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [1.5, 2, 2.5, 3]

Bank Interleave

This item is for setting the interleave mode of the SDRAM interface. Interleaving allows banks of SDRAM to alternate their refresh and access cycles. One bank will undergo its refresh cycle while another is being accessed. This improves performance of the SDRAM by masking the refresh time of each bank. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [Disabled, 2 Bank, 4 Bank]

Precharge to Active (Trp)

This field is for setting the length of time it takes to precharge a row in the memory module before the row becomes active. Longer values are safer but may not offer the best performance. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [2T, 3T, 4T, 5T]

Active to Precharge (Tras)

This field is for setting the length of time it a row stays active before precharging. Longer values are safer but may not offer the best performance. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [6T, 7T, 8T, 9T]

Active to CMD (Trcd)

This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [2T, 3T, 4T, 5T]

REF to ACT / REF (Trfc)

This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [12T, 13T, 14T, 15T]

ACT(0) to ACT(1) (TRRD)

This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [2T, 3T]

DRAM Command Rate

This field is for setting how fast the memory controller sends out commands. Lower setting equals faster command rate.

> **NOTE:** Some memory modules may not be able to handle lower settings.

Settings: [2T Command, 1T Command]

Spread Spectrum Range

Settings: [+/- 0.1%, +/- 0.2%, +/- 0.3%, +/- 0.6%]

Spread Spectrum

When the mainboard's clock generator pulses, the extreme values (spikes) of the pulses creates EMI (Electromagnetic Interference). The Spread Spectrum function reduces the EMI generated by modulating the pulses so that the spikes of the pulses are reduced to flatter curves.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

LOAD FAIL-SAFE DEFAULTS

```
                Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│  ▶ Standard CMOS Features          ▶ Frequency / Voltage Control    │
│  ▶ Advanced BIOS Features            Load Fail-Safe Defaults        │
│  ▶ Advanced Chipset Features         Load Optimized Defaults        │
│  ▶ Integrated Peripherals            Set Supervisor Password        │
│  ▶ Power Management Setu                            ord             │
│  ▶ PnP / PCI Configurations   Load Fail-Safe Defaults (Y/N)? N  up  │
│  ▶ PC Health Status                                           ving  │
│                                                                    │
├──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│  Esc : Quit          F9 : Menu in BIOS       ↑ ↓ → ← : Select Item │
│  F10 : Save & Exit Setup                                           │
├──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│                    Load Fail-Safe Defaults                         │
└──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

This option is for restoring all the default fail-safe BIOS settings. These values are set by the mainboard manufacturer to provide a stable system with basic performance.

Entering "Y" loads the default fail-safe BIOS values.

LOAD OPTIMIZED DEFAULTS

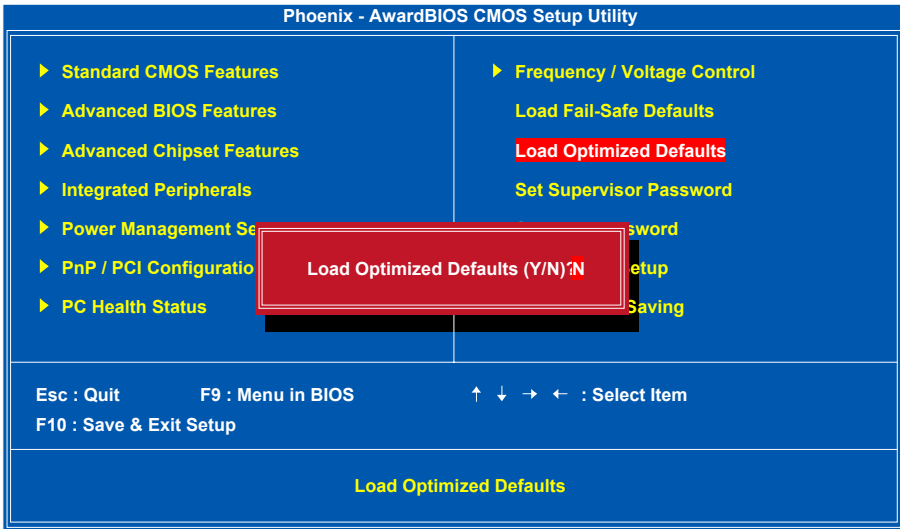| Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility	
▶ Standard CMOS Features	▶ Frequency / Voltage Control
▶ Advanced BIOS Features	Load Fail-Safe Defaults
▶ Advanced Chipset Features	Load Optimized Defaults
▶ Integrated Peripherals	Set Supervisor Password
▶ Power Management Se	sword
▶ PnP / PCI Configuratio	Load Optimized Defaults (Y/N)?N	etup
▶ PC Health Status	Saving

Esc : Quit   F9 : Menu in BIOS   ↑ ↓ → ← : Select Item
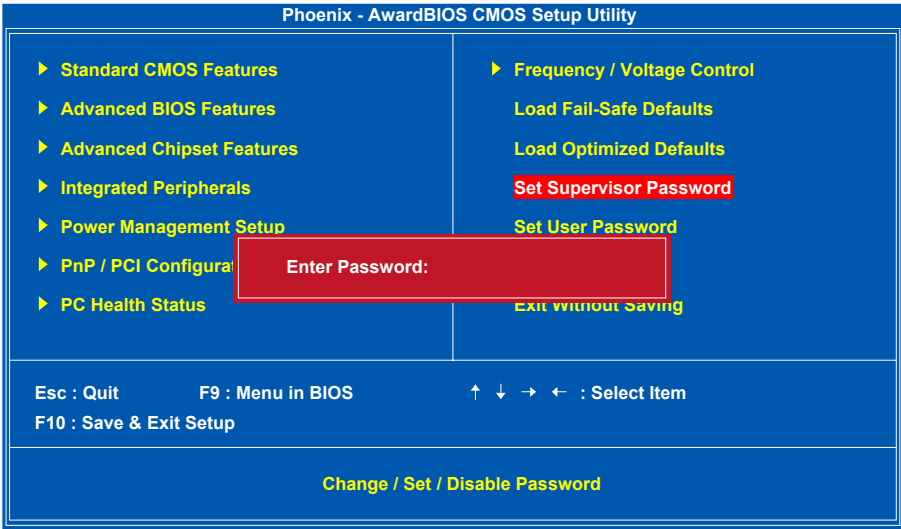F10 : Save & Exit Setup

Load Optimized Defaults

This option is for restoring all the default optimized BIOS settings. The default optimized values are set by the mainboard manufacturer to provide a stable system with optimized performance.

Entering "Y" loads the default optimized BIOS values.

SET SUPERVISOR / USER PASSWORD

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│           Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility                  │
├───────────────────────────────────┬─────────────────────────────┤
│  ▶ Standard CMOS Features          │  ▶ Frequency / Voltage Control│
│  ▶ Advanced BIOS Features          │     Load Fail-Safe Defaults   │
│  ▶ Advanced Chipset Features       │     Load Optimized Defaults   │
│  ▶ Integrated Peripherals          │     Set Supervisor Password   │
│  ▶ Power Management Setup           │     Set User Password          │
│  ▶ PnP / PCI Configura │ Enter Password:                           │
│  ▶ PC Health Status     │            Exit Without Saving           │
├───────────────────────────────────┴─────────────────────────────┤
│  Esc : Quit            F9 : Menu in BIOS       ↑ ↓ → ←  : Select Item │
│  F10 : Save & Exit Setup                                          │
├─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│               Change / Set / Disable Password                     │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

This option is for setting a password for entering BIOS Setup. When a password has been set, a password prompt will be displayed whenever BIOS Setup is run. This prevents an unauthorized person from changing any part of your system configuration.
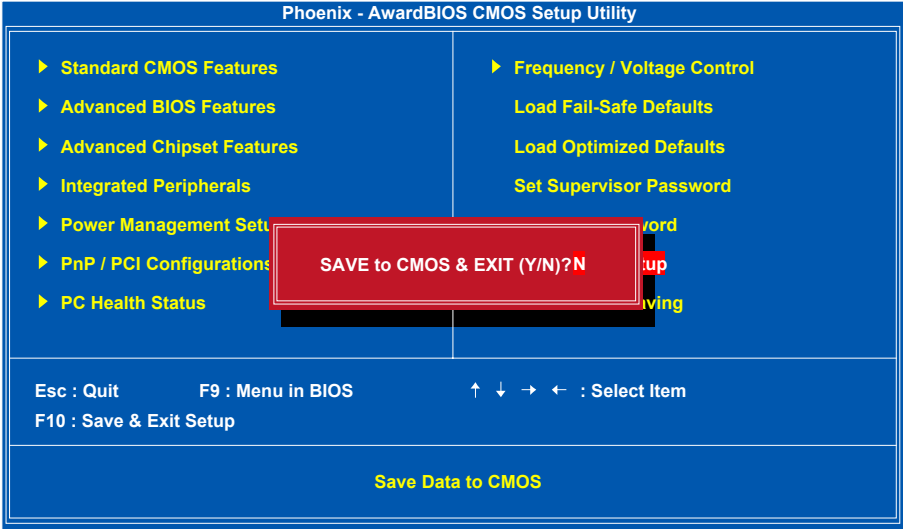
There are two types of passwords you can set. A supervisor password and a user password. When a supervisor password is used, the BIOS Setup program can be accessed and the BIOS settings can be changed. When a user password is used, the BIOS Setup program can be accessed but the BIOS settings cannot be changed.

To set the password, type the password (up to eight characters in length) and press <Enter>. The password typed now will clear any previously set password from CMOS memory. The new password will need to be reentered to be confirmed. To cancel the process press <Esc>.

To disable the password, press <Enter> when prompted to enter a new password. A message will show up to confirm disabling the password. To cancel the process press <Esc>.

Additionally, when a password is enabled, the BIOS can be set to request the password each time the system is booted. This would prevent unauthorized use of the system. See "Security Option" in the "Advanced BIOS Features" section for more details.
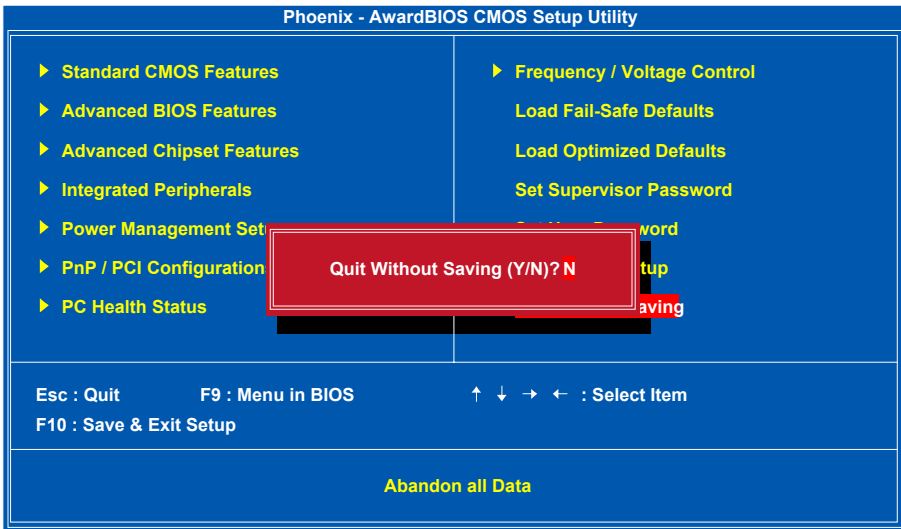
SAVE & EXIT SETUP

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility	
▶ **Standard CMOS Features**	▶ **Frequency / Voltage Control**
▶ **Advanced BIOS Features**	**Load Fail-Safe Defaults**
▶ **Advanced Chipset Features**	**Load Optimized Defaults**
▶ **Integrated Peripherals**	**Set Supervisor Password**
▶ **Power Management Setu**	word
▶ **PnP / PCI Configurations**	SAVE to CMOS & EXIT (Y/N)?**N** tup
▶ **PC Health Status**	ving

Esc : Quit   F9 : Menu in BIOS   ↑ ↓ → ← : Select Item
F10 : Save & Exit Setup

Save Data to CMOS

Entering "Y" saves any changes made and exits the program.

Entering "N" will cancel the exit request.

EXIT WITHOUT SAVING

Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility	
▶ **Standard CMOS Features**	▶ **Frequency / Voltage Control**
▶ **Advanced BIOS Features**	**Load Fail-Safe Defaults**
▶ **Advanced Chipset Features**	**Load Optimized Defaults**
▶ **Integrated Peripherals**	**Set Supervisor Password**
▶ **Power Management Set**	**Quit Without Saving (Y/N)? N**
▶ **PnP / PCI Configuration**	**tup**
▶ **PC Health Status**	**aving**
Esc : Quit **F9 : Menu in BIOS**	↑ ↓ → ← **: Select Item**
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	
Abandon all Data	

Entering "Y" discards any changes made and exits the program.

Entering "N" will cancel the exit request.

CHAPTER 4

Driver Installation

This chapter gives you brief descriptions of each mainboard driver and application. You must install the VIA chipset drivers first before installing other drivers such as audio or VGA drivers. The applications will only function correctly if the necessary drivers are already installed.

DRIVER UTILITIES

Getting Started

The mainboard includes a Driver Utilities CD that contains the driver utilities and software for enhancing the performance of the mainboard. If the CD is missing from the retail box, please contact the local dealer for the CD.

> **Note:** The driver utilities and software are updated from time to time. The latest updated versions are available at http://www.viaembedded.com./

Running the Driver Utilities CD

To start using the CD, insert the CD into the CD-ROM or DVD-ROM drive. The CD should run automatically after closing the CD-ROM or DVD-ROM drive. The driver utilities and software menu screen should then appear on the screen. If the CD does not run automatically, click on the "Start" button and select "Run…" Then type: "D:\Setup.exe".

> **NOTE:** D: might not be the drive letter of the CD-ROM/DVD-ROM in your system.

CD CONTENT

☒   **VIA 4in1 Drivers:** Contains VIA ATAPI Vendor Support Driver (enables the performance enhancing bus mastering functions on ATA-capable Hard Disk Drives and ensures IDE device compatibility), AGP VxD Driver (provides service routines to your VGA driver and interface directly to hardware, providing fast graphical access), IRQ Routing Miniport Driver (sets the system's PCI IRQ routing sequence) and VIA INF Driver (enables the VIA Power Management function).

☒   **VIA Graphics Driver:** Enhances the onboard VIA graphic chip.

☒   **VIA Audio Driver:** Enhances the onboard VIA audio chip.

☒   **VIA USB 2.0 Driver:** Enhances VIA USB 2.0 ports.

☒   **VIA LAN Driver:** Enhances the onboard VIA 10/100M LAN chip.

☒   **VIA GigaLAN Driver:** Enhances the onboard optional VIA VT6122 10/100/1000M LAN chip.

☒   **VIA RAID Driver:** Support for RAID devices.